

**Table S1.** Prevalence of VI among those with missing income data, stratified by diabetes status

Survey Cycle(s)	With Diabetes	Without Diabetes
1994-1997	7.6%	2.2%
1998-2001	7.5%	1.6%
2008-2009	4.5%	2.1%
2009-2010	3.3%	1.2%
2013-2014	0%	0.4%

**Table S2.** Prevalence of VI stratified by age, education levels and diabetes status

Year	Age Groups	Low Levels of Education		High Levels of Education	
		With Diabetes	Without Diabetes	With Diabetes	Without Diabetes
1994-1997	45-64	5.53%	2.78%	3.19%	1.82%
	65-74	10.12%	4.00%	9.82%	2.63%
	75+	16.02%	9.74%	4.79%	10.57%
1998-2001	45-64	3.28%	1.91%	5.49%	17.09%
	65-74	7.42%	3.87%	6.29%	3.11%
	75+	10.36%	8.21%	9.66%	7.36%
2008-2009	45-64	1.55%	1.15%	2.56%	0.57%
	65-74	1.86%	2.01%	1.38%	1.69%
	75+	8.24%	5.96%	6.76%	5.70%
2009-2010	45-64	2.17%	1.48%	1.42%	0.89%
	65-74	3.00%	1.14%	1.71%	1.46%
	75+	7.04%	5.11%	4.22%	4.33%
2013-2014	45-64	1.91%	1.40%	2.16%	0.88%
	65-74	2.46%	1.54%	2.58%	1.18%
	75+	6.68%	5.54%	5.58%	3.96%

**Table S3.** Prevalence of VI stratified by age, income levels and diabetes status

Year	Age Groups	Low Levels of Income		High Levels of Income	
		With Diabetes	Without Diabetes	With Diabetes	Without Diabetes
1994-1995	45-64	7.74%	3.61%	3.16%	2.26%
	65-74	10.84%	4.40%	14.80%	3.51%
	75+	18.97%	12.60%	5.76%	10.01%
1996-1997	45-64	4.16%	2.92%	3.04%	1.63%
	65-74	5.28%	2.62%	10.64%	3.80%
	75+	13.07%	9.57%	15.89%	5.30%
1998-2001	45-64	4.28%	1.85%	4.66%	1.82%
	65-74	7.47%	3.63%	2.19%	4.13%
	75+	10.27%	8.09%	10.31%	7.32%
2008-2009	45-64	3.20%	1.59%	3.11%	5.76%
	65-74	1.60%	1.76%	1.01%	1.46%
	75+	7.44%	6.38%	7.60%	4.80%
2009-2010	45-64	2.49%	1.91%	1.21%	8.16%
	65-74	3.37%	1.70%	1.15%	1.02%
	75+	7.48%	4.57%	5.35%	4.86%
2013-2014	45-64	4.98%	2.04%	0.82%	0.79%
	65-74	3.06%	1.99%	2.00%	0.90%
	75+	5.85%	5.33%	6.70%	4.42%