

Supplemental Figure 1. Program Theory for Overdose Prevention Services Using the Social-ecological framework of the opioid crisis

Appendix 1, as supplied by the authors. Appendix to: Yeung MEM, Hartmann R, Lang E. Opioid-related emergency department visits and deaths after a harm-reduction intervention: a retrospective observational cohort time series analysis. *CMAJ Open* 2023. doi: 10.9778/cmajo.20220104. Copyright © 2023 The Author(s) or their employer(s). To receive this resource in an accessible format, please contact us at cmajgroup@cmaj.ca.