

Appendix 1

Figure S1: Educational distribution of our study sample compared to the distribution of maternal education in the All Our Babies pregnancy cohort from Calgary, Alberta in 2008-2010.^{ref. 1}

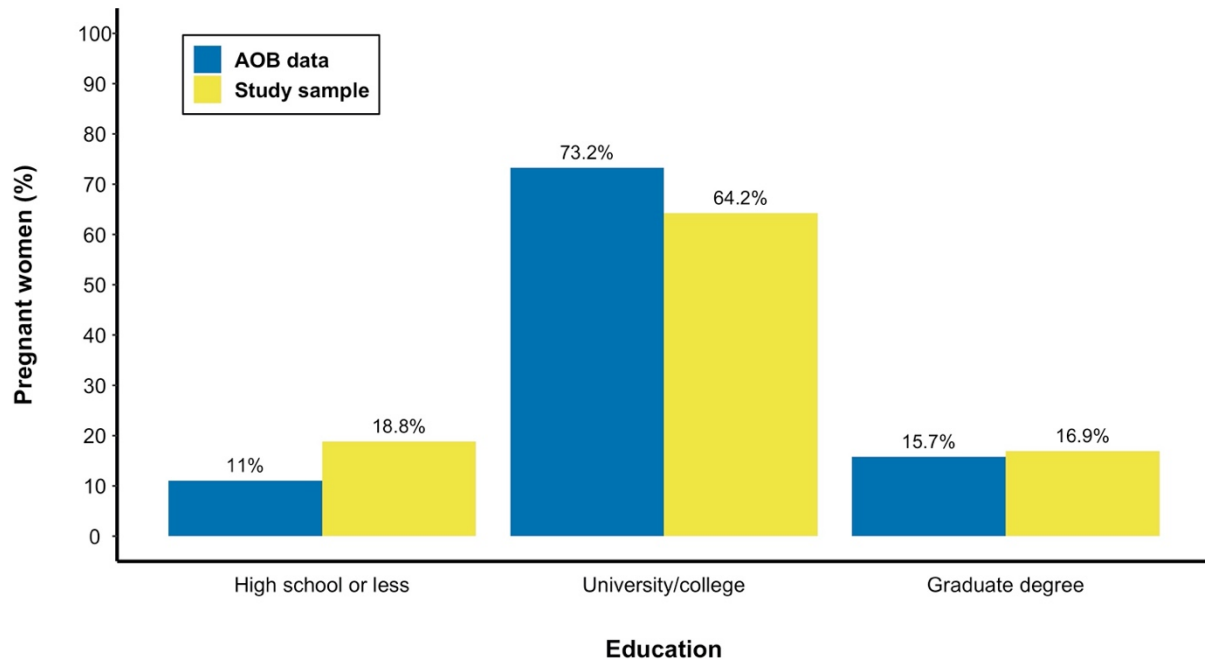


Figure S2: Income distribution of our study sample compared to the distribution of maternal income in the All Our Babies pregnancy cohort from Calgary, Alberta in 2008-2010.^{ref. 1}

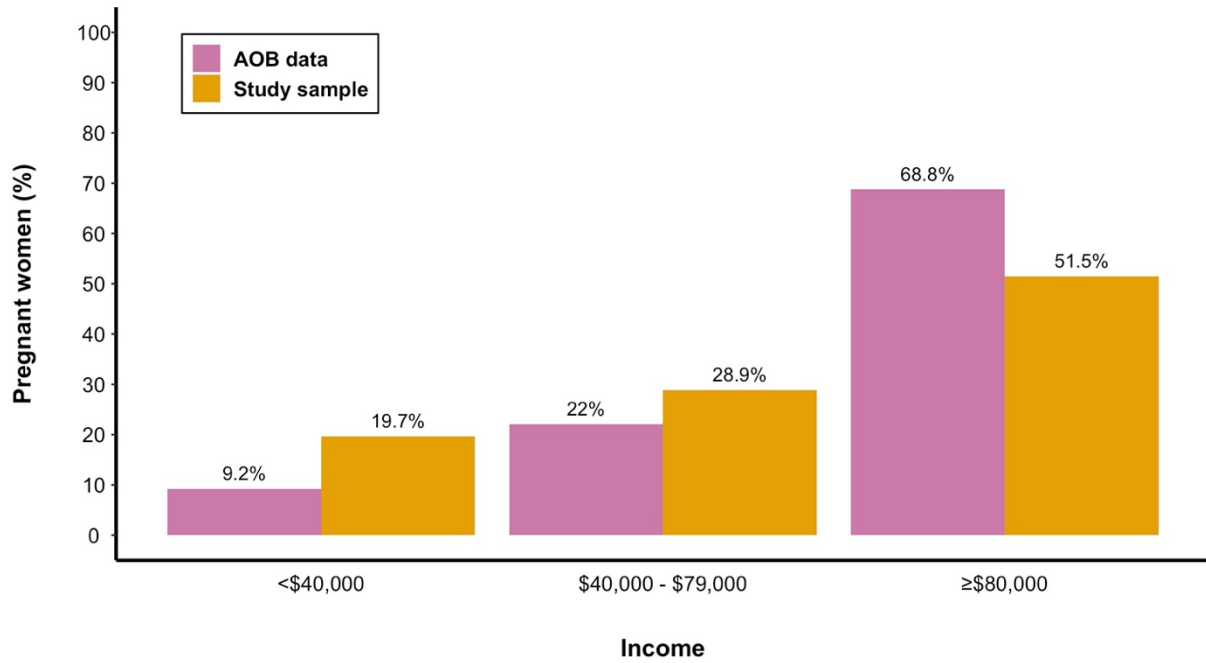
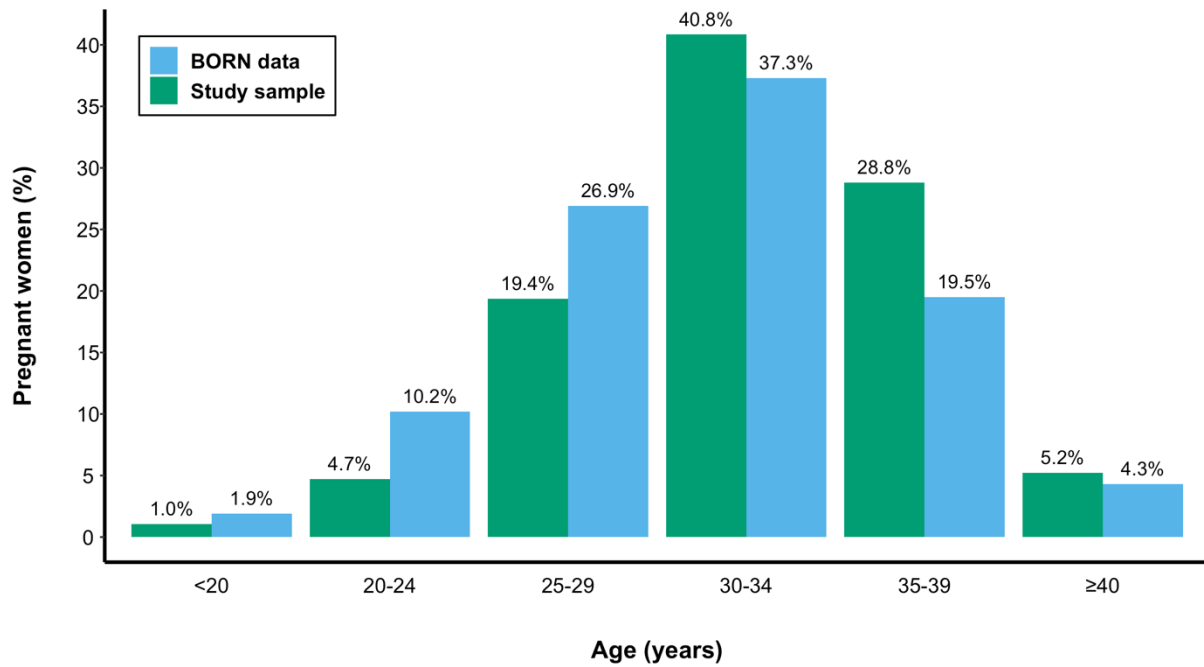


Figure S3: Age distribution of our study sample compared to the distribution of maternal age at birth in the Better Outcomes Registry and Network (BORN) from Ontario in 2016-2017.^{ref. 2}



References

- ref. 1. McDonald SW, Lyon AW, Benzies KM, et al. The All Our Babies pregnancy cohort: design, methods, and participant characteristics. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth* 2013;13 Suppl 1(Suppl 1):S2.
- ref. 2. *One in a million. BORN Ontario biennial report: 2016-2018*. Ottawa: BORN Ontario; 2018.