Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors): Questions about adverse childhood experiences

The following questions are about events that happened during YOUR childhood; that is, before 18 years of age. 1. Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal? Yes/no Yes/no 2. Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic? 3. Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused Yes/no prescription medications? 4. Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in Yes/no prison, jail or other correctional facility? 5. Were your parents separated or divorced? Yes/no 6. How often did your parents or adults in your household ever slap, hit, kick, Yes/no punch or beat each other up? 7. Before age 18, how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, (never/once/more kick, or physically hurt you in any way? (Please do not include spanking) than once) 8. How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or (never/once/more put you down? than once) 9. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch (never/once/more you sexually? than once) 10. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make (never/once/more you touch them sexually? than once) 11. How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to (never/once/more have sex? than once)