

Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors): Legal age of driving alone in Canada by province

Province	Licence Type	Earliest legal age of driving alone	Government Website
British Columbia	Class 7	17 years	https://www.welcomebc.ca/Start-Your-Life-in-B-C/Daily-Life/Driving-in-B-C#anchor2
Alberta	Class 5-GDL	16 years	http://www.transportation.alberta.ca/content/doctype47/production/graduateddriverlic.pdf
Manitoba	Class 5I	16 years, 3 months	https://www.mpi.mb.ca/en/PDFs/GDLGuide.pdf
Saskatchewan	Class 5	16 years	https://www.sgi.sk.ca/individuals/licensing/classifications/class7.html
Ontario	G2	16 years, 8 months	https://www.ontario.ca/page/get-g-drivers-licence-new-drivers
Quebec	Class 5	17 years	https://saaq.gouv.qc.ca/en/drivers-licences/obtaining-licence/passenger-vehicle-class-5/
Nova Scotia	Class 5N	16 years, 9 months	https://novascotia.ca/sns/paal/rmv/paal378.asp
New Brunswick	Class 7 Level 2	16 years, 8 months	http://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/departments/jps/public_safety/content/drivers_vehicles/content/driving_rules/graduated_drivers-faq.html
Newfoundland and Labrador	Class 5, Level II	17 years	http://www.servicenl.gov.nl.ca/drivers/driversandvehicles/driverlicensing/graduateddriver.html
Prince Edward Island	Class 5	16 years, 9 months	https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/transportation-infrastructure-and-energy/graduated-driver-licensing-program