

Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors): Diagnostic codes

	Diagnostic codes
Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)	At least five times physician claims or hospitalization for IBD ICD-9 555, 556 ICD-10 K50, K51
Colorectal cancer (CRC)	ICD-9 153.0-153.4,153.6-154.1 ICD-10 C180, C182-189,C19,C20
Polypectomy	Z571 Excision of the first polyp \geq 3 mm through the colonoscope E720 Each additional polyp \geq 3 mm Z764/ Z765 Excision of obstructive tumor or stricture through colonoscope E687 with laser debulking E685 total excision of very large sessile polyp (> 3 cm) through colonoscope
Cecal intubation	E747 to cecum E705 into terminal ileum