

Appendix 2: List of major congenital anomalies and chromosomal abnormalities for exclusion criteria

System	ICD10 code	Description
Nervous System	Q00	Anencephaly
Nervous System	Q01	Encephalocele
Nervous System	Q03	Congenital Hydrocephalus
Nervous System	Q05	Spina Bifida
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q20.1	Double Outlet Right Ventricle
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q20.3	Transposition of the Great Vessels (TGV or TGA)
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q21.2	Atrioventricular Septal Defect
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q21.3	Tetralogy of Fallot
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q23.4	Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q26.2	Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection
Cardiac Chambers and Circulation	Q25.1	Coarctation of the Aorta
Respiratory System	Q31	Congenital Malformations of the Larynx
Respiratory System	Q33.0	Congenital Cystic Lung
Respiratory System	Q33.2	Sequestration of the Lung
Digestive System	Q39.0	Atresia of Oesophagus without Fistula
Digestive System	Q39.1	Atresia of Oesophagus with Tracheo-Oesophageal Fistula
Digestive System	Q41	Congenital Absence, Atresia and Stenosis of the Small Intestine
Digestive System	Q41.0	Congenital Absence, Atresia and Stenosis of the Duodenum
Digestive System	Q41.1	Congenital Absence, Atresia and Stenosis of the Jejunum
Digestive System	Q42.3	Congenital Absence, Atresia and Stenosis of the Anus (Imperforate Anus)
Digestive System	Q44.2	Atresia of the Bile Ducts
Genital System	Q56	Indeterminate Sex and Pseudohermaphroditism
Urinary System	Q60	Renal Agenesis and Other Defects of the Kidney
Urinary System	Q61	Congenital Renal Cystic Diseases
Urinary System	Q62.0	Congenital Hydronephrosis
Urinary System	Q64.2	Congenital Posterior Urethral Valves
Musculoskeletal System	Q71	Reduction Defects of the Upper Limb
Musculoskeletal System	Q72	Reduction Defects of the Lower Limb
Musculoskeletal System	Q75.0	Craniosynostosis
Musculoskeletal System	Q79.0	Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia

Musculoskeletal System	Q79.2	Exomphalos
Musculoskeletal System	Q79.3	Gastroschisis
Other Congenital Malformations	Q81	Epidermolysis Bullosa
Other Congenital Malformations	Q86.0	Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (Dysmorphic)
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q90	Down's Syndrome
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q91.3	Edwards' Syndrome or Trisomy 18
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q91.7	Patau Syndrome or Trisomy 13
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q92	Other Trisomies and Partial Trisomies of the Autosomal chromosomes not Elsewhere Classified
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q93	Monosomies and Deletions from the Autosomes Not Elsewhere classified
Chromosomal Abnormalities	Q96	Turner's Syndrome