1	The Clinical Significance of Post-Traumatic Intracranial Hemorrhage in Clinically Mild
2	Brain Injury: Radiographic Imaging and Surgical Management
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Abstract

Background: Much attention has been focused on the management of severe traumatic brain injury (TBI), however comparatively little is known about management of traumatic hemorrhage with a clinically mild TBI.

Methods: We queried the Neurotrauma database from Canada's largest Level I trauma center between November 2014 and December 2016 to identify patients with CT findings of a traumatic hemorrhage or calvarial fracture. Exclusionary criteria were age <16 years, Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) score <13, anticoagulant use, known bleeding diathesis, or radiographic evidence of substantial mass effect (midline shift >5 mm). The primary outcome was need for neurosurgical intervention.

Results: A total of 607 patients were included. The majority (61.3%) had a GCS score of 15, while 30.4% and 8.2% had a GCS score of 14 and 13 respectively. Five patients (0.8%) required surgical intervention, all within the first 72 hours due to clinical deterioration with subsequently demonstrated radiographic evidence of expanding hemorrhage. Most patients (76.1%) had routine repeat radiographic imaging without a documented change in their neurological status.

Conclusion: The likelihood of requiring neurosurgical intervention in a mild clinical TBI with radiographic evidence of traumatic hemorrhage is low. When it occurs, it is typically within 72 hours of injury and is associated with clinical neurological deterioration. However, the vast majority of patients in our cohort had repeat imaging studies that did not influence surgical

management, at substantial cost to the health system. These findings suggest the need to re-

evaluate repeat imaging protocols for this subset of the TBI patient population.

Introduction

The majority of patients arriving at emergency departments with a head trauma will have only a mild clinical brain injury (mTBI).^{1, 2} Although much attention has been directed toward identifying which patients with mild traumatic brain injury (TBI) should have a computed tomography (CT) study of the brain, despite the clinically mild injuries, the vast majority of these patients will have imaging, more often a non-contrast computerized tomography (CT) scan of the head. Guidelines such as the Canadian CT head rules are helpful select mTBI patients who are more likely to have an intracranial injury and to optimize resource utilization.

However, when imaging demonstrates the presence of traumatic intracranial hemorrhage, management becomes more complex.³ Comparatively less information is available to direct clinical management of these patients who have post-traumatic intracranial hemorrhage but only a mild clinical TBI and are without indication for surgical intervention.

The aim of the present investigation is to elucidate the role of clinical observation and repeat radiographic imaging for patients with mTBI who present with a CT scan of the brain demonstrating traumatic intracranial hemorrhage.

Methods:

The study was approved by the Research Ethics Board at Sunnybrook Health. Since all data were de-identified prior to collection, informed consent from the patients was not required. Data for this study were obtained from the prospectively maintained Ontario Trauma Registry. This is a database maintained by the government of Ontario with "detailed data on major trauma and data on all deaths resulting from injury in Ontario" (https://www.ontario.ca/data/ontario-

<u>trauma-registry-otr</u>). The information is collected on all patients where the trauma team is activated (with or without TBI) as well as non-trauma team activations with a mechanism of injury and ISS>=12.

The database was screened between November 2014 and December 2016. Patients with mTBI defined as a Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) at presentation equal or higher than 13, and confirmed post-traumatic hemorrhage on non-contrast CT head were included. From this list, patients were excluded from the analysis if they were less than 16 years of age, had an initial presenting Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) score less than 13, had a comorbid neurological or psychological condition precluding a reliable neurological exam, were documented as taking anticoagulation or antiplatelet medication, had a previously diagnosed bleeding diathesis, had radiographic evidence of substantial mass effect (midline shift greater than 5 mm), had a penetrating mechanism of injury, did not have sufficient clinical or radiographic information on their patient record, or otherwise had a clear, immediate neurosurgical indication based on their initial presentation and CT scan as determined by the admitting neurosurgical staff physician. All patients were initially assessed in the trauma bay or emergency department. Initial imaging was ordered as deemed appropriate by the treating physician in the ED (emergency doctor or trauma team leader). Although there is no established protocol at our institution, often repeat CT head scans after an initial positive scan are ordered routinely after a specific period of time (usually 4-6 hours after the initial scan) or for a specific indication such as neurological deterioration. All CT scans were read by a staff radiologist and compared to their previous scans.

Patient characteristics including age, gender, presenting GCS, and alcohol use status were collected. Trauma characteristics including mechanism of injury, concomitant other injuries identified using the Abbreviated Injury Scale (AIS) codes and total AIS Injury Severity Score

(ISS) were also collected. The patient's subsequent course including number of head CT scans, indication for repeat head CTs, disposition after the emergency department, length of stay in hospital, length of stay in the intensive care unit (ICU) and need for neurosurgical intervention were also collected.

The primary outcome of interest was defined as the need for neurosurgical intervention, defined using ICD-10 procedure codes, including but not limited to insertion of an intracranial monitoring device, external ventricular drain, or decompression by craniotomy or craniectomy. The ICD-10 codes of the study cohort are detailed in Supplementary Table 2. Secondary outcomes included number of repeat CT scans, indication for repeat scans, ICU admission, length of stay in the ICU, and total length of hospital stay.

Analysis

We conducted a descriptive data analysis on admission patterns, radiographic follow-up, and its associations with our primary outcome of interest. Continuous variables are presented as medians with their respective interquartile range (IQR) whereas categorical variables are generally presented as percentages.

Results:

Patient Information

From November 2014 to December 2016, 617 patients with a mild traumatic brain injury were identified and met the initial criteria for inclusion (mTBI and post-traumatic hemorrhage).

After application of our exclusion criteria (detailed in Figure 1), our final study cohort consisted of 607 patients.

Patient demographic and trauma information are presented in Table 1. The majority of patients presenting with mild TBI were male (68.4%) and median age was 55 (IQR 37-70). Only 9.4% of patients presented with an isolated intracranial injury. The most common system concurrently injured was the face and neck (46.2%).

The most common mechanism of injury was a fall (38.6%), of which only a minority (21.2%) were from standing height, with all others from elevation ranging from several steps to ladders and scaffolds (Table 1). The second most common mechanism was motor vehicle collision (22.8%). 'Other' unlisted mechanisms in Table 1 included intentional self-harm, snowmobile accidents, diving injury, and watercraft related injuries.

Neuroimaging

Most patients (83.4%) received serial neuroimaging with repeat CT scans of the head. Of these patients, 50.1% had only one repeat CT scan, 19.4% had two repeat scans, and 13.9% had 3 or more repeat scans after their initial neuroimaging. The most common indication (76.1%) for repeating a CT head was for "routine" surveillance and radiographic follow-up in the absence of any clinical change, traditionally done 4 to 6 hours after admission. Only 36 patients (5.9%) received a repeat CT scan due to documented neurological deterioration, and only 5 (0.8%) of these patients subsequently required neurosurgical intervention. There was no difference in the median number of head CT scans done per patient based on their initial GCS.

Disposition and Duration of Stay

The patients' hospital course and imaging/intervention are presented in Table 2. After assessment in the trauma bay and emergency department, most patients were admitted to the dedicated hospital trauma/general surgery service (46.5%) followed by the neurosurgical service

(26.4%; Table 2). The patient's overall AIS severity score and presenting GCS did not affect overall admission patterns. Only 4.7% of patients were able to be discharged directly from the emergency department after observation (most back to their own home or their home hospital), and of these patients, 86.3% received repeat head CT scans during this observation period, with 25% receiving more than one repeat CT.

The majority of patients (63.0%) were admitted to the ICU for at least a short period of time, with the median length of ICU stay being 3 days (IQR 1-6 days). The overall mean length of stay in hospital was 7 days (IQR 3-13.25 days). Most patients (52.3%) stayed one week or less in hospital.

Neurosurgical Intervention

Of the 607 patients included in this study, 5 (0.8%) required neurosurgical intervention (Table 3, Supplementary Table 1). All of these patients deteriorated neurologically within 72 hours of their presentation to the ED and subsequently received a repeat CT scan which showed worsening of their intracranial pathology such as expansion of an intracranial hematoma and/or worsening mass effect that mandated operative intervention. The specific operation, findings on the initial plain head CT, and the indication for the operation for each of these 5 patients are described in detail in Supplementary Table 1.

Discussion

Although there has been a significant amount of research on mild traumatic brain injury, most has been focused on concussion, which by definition excludes patients with an abnormal initial head CT.⁴ However, there are no guidelines to facilitate clinical management of trauma

patients with a mild traumatic brain injury and posttraumatic intracranial hemorrhage. Our study is the largest single institution, retrospective analysis of patients assessed at a level 1 trauma centre with mild traumatic injury (GCS 13-15) and a positive initial head CT.

In particular, we were interested in the utility of "routine" head CT scans in the management of mTBI, particularly in predicting deterioration and the need for neurosurgical intervention. A retrospective study by Anandalwar et al. in 2016⁵ assessed a cohort of 95 patients initially GCS 13-15 with a positive head CT that were followed without repeated CT head. This cohort was compared to 47 patients treated at the same institution and randomized to "standard management", i.e. repeat CT head within 24h. Of the 95 patients without routine repeat CT head, 8 (8.4%) ended up having a scan either because of treating MD judgment or a documented change in mental status. Interestingly, none of the repeat CT scans led to an intervention (medical or surgical), and of the 47 patients in the control group who had a scan regardless of neurological change, only 1 (2.1%) required medical intervention (aggressive hydration for asymptomatic venous sinus thrombosis)

Additional retrospective and prospective studies, usually with a focus on elderly patients, have also shown that routine repeat CT scans in the absence of neurological deterioration do not predict the need for neurosurgical intervention in mild TBI. ⁶⁻⁹ Similarly, in our study, all patients who eventually required neurosurgical intervention first deteriorated neurologically, which then prompted a repeat CT scan that showed significant progression of their initial hematoma. Conversely, patients who may have only mild radiographic progression on a routine repeat CT in the absence of neurological worsening were observed without an operation, suggesting that it is safe to base management decisions on clinical condition.

At most institutions, the use of routine CT scans seems to be motivated by an attempt to identify early radiographic change, and plan surgical intervention before inevitable neurological deterioration. This concept is important when treating severe TBI patients who often cannot be examined or have very limited neurological examination for hours or days after injury. Traditionally, intracranial injuries are thought to progress within 24-48 hours and not uncommonly within the first 6 hours, however the majority of the studies supporting repeat imaging included patients with moderate to severe intracranial injuries as well as other high risk patients such as those on anticoagulation or those who present with an epidural hematoma. 10-12 In mTBI patients, who can be followed reliably with a neurological exam, especially in monitored settings, the use of routine repeat CT scans is likely unnecessary. This statement, however, does not apply to mTBI patients who may be higher risk for hemorrhage or unnoticed deterioration, such as those who cannot be reliably examined (e.g. significant alcohol or other drug intoxication, need for sedation or anesthesia, language barrier, etc.), on anticoagulant or antiplatelet therapy, or have significant concomitant, distracting injuries, etc.. In this subpopulation of mTBI patients, routine CT scans may be beneficial. Although the risks of radiation exposure from a plain CT scan are low, they are not negligible, particularly in younger patients such as those that were included in our study and whom are known to be more exposed to head trauma. 1, 2, 13-15 Smith-Bindman et al. calculated that for a routine head CT, the median adjusted lifetime attributable risk was 0.23 cancers per 1000 patients (range 0.03-0.70 cancers per 1000 patients) and that 1 in 8100 women age 40 will develop a cancer due to a plain CT head. 16 Although the risks of adverse outcomes due to progression of their intracranial injury may be significantly greater than the risks of radiation, for

the majority of patients where the routine scan will not have any clinical utility, it can and should be avoided.

Reducing the number of unnecessary CTs for mild TBI may also significant decrease healthcare costs. The average operating cost of performing a single plain CT head at our institution was \$56.00 CDN plus an additional \$43.25 CDN charged on behalf of the radiologist for performance and interpretation of the scan, for a total of \$99.25 per scan. Complex CT heads with three-dimensional reconstructions and vascular imaging further increase the cost. In this cohort, a total of 1470 head CT scans were performed in 607 patients, 1225 of which were done for "routine" follow-up without any documented neurological change in the patient and none of which resulting in surgical intervention. If an assumption is made that all were plain CT scans, a conservative estimate of \$145 897.50 CDN was spent. By eliminating the routine scans, \$121 581.25 CDN in health care costs would have been saved, without any harmful effect to patients. By decreasing the number of head CTs for mild TBI by only 10% may result in savings of greater than \$10 million USD annually. ^{17, 18} If, similar to in our study, over 75% of these CT scans are done for routine monitoring and without a clinical reason, potential for health care savings may be significant, without compromise of quality of care.

There are several limitations to our study. The majority of patients in our study had multisystem injuries ranging in severity. Whereas this reflects the type of mild TBI patients that more commonly present to level 1 trauma centres, it confounds our ability to quantitatively and accurately assess ICU admissions, ICU stay, total hospital length of stay since these may be affected by injuries other than their head injury. However, previous studies have shown that ICU admission is generally unnecessary for isolated mild TBI and a significant subset of patients may be safely observed in the emergency department for 6-8 hours before discharge under home

supervision if neurologically unchanged.¹⁹⁻²¹ Because only 5 patients met our primary outcome of interest - the need for neurosurgical intervention, we could not perform statistical analysis to assess for common factors that may have contributed to their deterioration.

In conclusion, our study demonstrates that routine repeat neurological imaging in the absence of clinical change is unnecessary for the majority of patients with a mild head injury even in the presence of posttraumatic hemorrhage, and has no value for predicting the need for neurosurgical intervention, rarely required for these patients. These routine CT scans may represent an opportunity to optimize healthcare resource utilization and decrease the burden of health care costs. A future large prospective, multicentre study of patients with mild TBI is likely needed to better delineate the optimal care pathways in regards to serial clinical and radiographic monitoring of patients mild TBI and associated intracranial hemorrhage and/or skull fracture.

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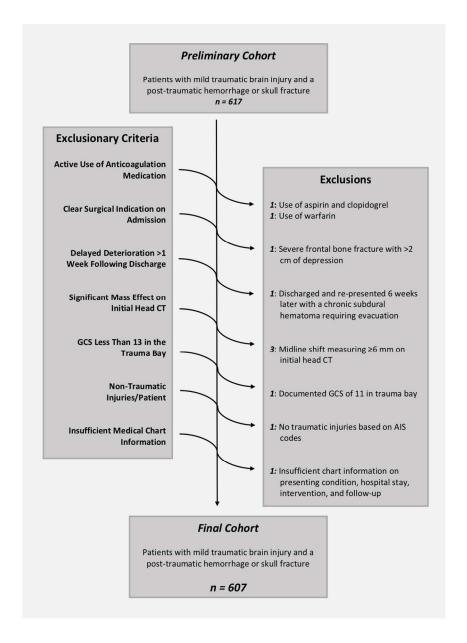


Figure 1. Exclusion criteria for deriving final study cohort and number of patients excluded for each specific reason. AIS- Abbreviated Injury Scale, GCS- Glasgow Coma Scale, CT- Computed Tomography.

215x279mm (150 x 150 DPI)

Table 1. Baseline patient characteristics. IQR- Interquartile Range, ATV- All-Terrain Vehicle

Patient Characteristics	Total Cohort (n = 607)			
Baseline characteristics	· · ·			
Median age, year (IQR)	55 (37-70)			
Male (%)	68.4			
Mechanism of Injury (%)				
Fall	38.6			
MVC Occupant	22.8			
Pedestrian	18.3			
Pedal cyclist	7.2			
Assault (Blunt Trauma)	3.8			
Motorcycle/ATV	3.8			
Other	5.5			
Isolated head injury (% of patients)	9.4			
Concomitant other injuries (% of patients):				
Face + Neck	46.2			
Thorax	39.6			
Abdomen/Pelvis	10.0			
Spine	30.7			
Upper extremities	35.0			
Upper extremities Lower extremities External, burns, other injuries Median injury severity score (IQR) Total Injury Severity Score (%): 1-15 16-25 >25 Initial Glasgow Coma Scale score (%):	27.6			
External, burns, other injuries	3.1			
Median injury severity score (IQR)	17 (14-24)			
Total Injury Severity Score (%):				
1-15	32.4			
16-25	45.2			
>25	22.4			
Initial Glasgow Coma Scale score (%):				
15	61.7			
14	30.4			
13	7.9			
Alcohol Consumption ^A (%):				
No	80.6			
Yes, beyond legal limit	15.3			
Yes, trace limit	4.0			

A- proportion of the 392 patients who were tested for serum alcohol levels;

Table 2. Imaging and interventions. CT- Computed Tomography, ICU- Intensive Care Unit.

Imaging/Intervention	Total Cahart (n - 607)
Imaging/Intervention Number of head CT scans, median (IQR)	Total Cohort (n = 607) $2 (2-3)$
Total number of head CT scans (%):	2 (2-3)
1	16.6
2	50.1
3	19.4
>4	13.9
Indication for repeat CT head (%) ^A :	13.9
Routine ^B	76.1
Neurologic deterioration	5.9
Rule out vascular injury	17.6
Other	0.4
Disposition after Emergency Department (%)	0.4
Trauma/General Surgery	46.5
Neurosurgery	26.4
Medicine	12.8
	8.4
Orthopedic Surgery	0.5
Plastic Surgery	0.3 4.7
Discharged	
Length of stay in days, median (IQR)	7 (3-13.25)
Total length of stay (%):	52.2
≤7 days	52.3
8-14 days	25.7
>14 days	22.0
Patients requiring ICU stay (%)	63.0
Length of ICU stay in days, median (IQR):	3 (1-6)
Total length of ICU stay (%):	00.5
≤7 days	80.5
8-14 days	10.2
>14 days	9.3
Required neurosurgical intervention (%):	22.2
No	99.2
Yes	0.8
Indication for surgery $(n = 5)$	_
Clinical deterioration within 72 hours	5
Type of operation $(n = 5)$	_
Decompressive craniectomy	3
Craniotomy	2

^AProportion of the 506 patients who received a repeat CT head, ^BRepeat CT head done in the absence of any documented neurological change

Supplementary Table 1. Patients who underwent neurosurgical intervention. GCS- Glasgow Coma Scale, aSDH- Acute Subdural Hematoma, SAH- Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, CT- Computed Tomography, EVD- External Ventricular Drain, ICP- Intracranial Pressure, EDH-epidural hematoma, OR- Operation.

Patient ID	Age	Initial GCS	Trauma	Initial head CT	# of head CTs	OR	Indication for operation	Discharg e dispositio n
1	55	15	Fall from one flight of stairs	Left frontotemporal contusion, aSDH and traumatic SAH	7	Left decompressive hemicraniectom y for evacuation of aSDH, frontal + temporal contusion, EVD	Decline in GCS on same day as admission, repeat scan showed increase in contusion size	Inpatient Rehab
2	60	13	Fall off a ladder	Right 5 mm aSDH, traumatic SAH, small right frontal + temporal contusions	6	Right hemicraniectom y for evacuation of ICH, subdural ICP monitor	Decline in GCS on same day as admission, repeat CT: increase in size of contusions	Repatriati on to home hospital
3	64	13	Fall down stairs while intoxicate d	Bilateral aSDH hematoma, left temporoparieta l contusion	3	Left craniotomy for evacuation of temporoparietal contusion, aSDH, EVD	Decline in GCS morning after admission, repeat CT: enlarged left parietal contusion	Inpatient rehab
4	47	15	Pedestrian struck by train	Right frontal + temporal contusions, traumatic SAH	8	Right decompressive hemicraniectom y, evacuation of right frontal + temporal ICH, aSDH, EVD	Decline in GCS, repeat CT: expansion of right frontal + temporal contusions	Deceased
5	84	15	Fall from standing height	Left convexity and tentorial aSDH	3	Left posterior craniotomy for evacuation of tentorial SDH	Decline in GCS 72h after admission, repeat CT: enlargement of SDH	Inpatient rehab

Supplementary Table 2. ICD-10 Codes of included patients.
Supplementary Table 2: 1825-10 Codes of included patients. S066, S02200, S02890, S02480, S82400, S000, S8180
S065, T110
S065, S508
S065, S066
S02100, S0685, S02200, S02890, S0150, S0140
S22400, S060, S061, S065, S066, S02100, S0635, S008, S000
\$065, \$02000, \$02100, \$066, \$0685, \$02890, \$02480, \$02200, \$12210, \$27000, \$27100, \$27300,
S22400, S22200, S32010, S42180, S081, S42020
\$060, \$066, \$02100, \$065, \$000
\$065
S43090, S22400, S065, S0635, S066, S36800, S000, S408
\$72421, \$72301, \$82000, \$82401, \$82501, \$42120, \$43090, \$42210, \$4600, \$27000, \$065, \$0180,
T111
S0685, S066, S82200, S82100, S000
S42300, S27200, S22500, S02890, S02810, S12200, S12210, S12210, S12210, S066, S02100, S0635,
S0685, S37800, S0100, S001
S0100, S066, S202, S708
S066, S060, S02480, S02890, S52580, S62130, S301, S065, S02480, S0685
S62000, S42190, S22300, S27000, S0685, S059
S22000, S22000, S22410, S02200, S1411, S02100, S065, S151, S0140, S12900, S066
S02100, S02480, S0635, S066, S02300, S02890, S02480, S02200, S42010, S059
S066, T130, S060
\$72410, \$82100, \$02480, \$02200, \$060, \$065, \$0635, \$066, \$061, \$000
S066, S065, S22010, S22010, S000 S066, S065, S22010, S22010, S000
S42020, S22410, S0100
\$066, \$52001, \$82401, \$82100, \$8180, \$8329, \$12210, \$22400, \$0100, \$3088
S065
S066, S12210, S22400, S22000, S22000, S22010, S27000, S27100, S42190
S22400, S27300, S22090, S27200, S060, S064, S0635, S066, S02100, T140
S42010, S22400, S060, S0685, T140
S12210, S12210, S151, S066, S003
S065, S066, S0635, S52500
S065, S0180, S0100
S27000, S22400, S22090, S22500, S22200, S22090, S060, S066, S065, S0180
S02100, S0685, S02200, S02890, S008, S82000, S708
S42000, S42190, S02100, S065, S0685, S12100, S12100, S0100, S301
S065, S02100, S0635, S066, S02200, S27200, S22500, S82100, S72410, S42020, S0180, S602
S065, S0635, S0100, S008
S0100, S42220, S065, S066, S12100, S12200, S12200, S12210, S12210, S12210, S22000, S22000,
S22000, S301
S02000, S065, S0635, S066, S0100
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S32700, S065, S0685, S02100, S0685, S066, S000
\$02430, \$065, \$066, \$0685, \$0685, \$608, \$0180, \$008
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77.

S066, S02200, S02480, S000, S0180

\$72010, \$72301, \$32400, \$52500, \$22400, \$025, \$02410, \$02100, \$060, \$000, \$0120, \$0150

S065, S066, S02900, S0635, S02480