STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies : CMAJOpen-2014-0095.R1

	Item No	Recommendation	Page/section in paper
Title and abstract	1	(*a*) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	p.1
		(*b*) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	p.2
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	Three first paragraphs of the *Introduction* section (p.3-4)
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	Last paragraph of the *Introduction* section (p.4)
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	*Study population* and *Research design & protocol* sections (p.4)
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	*Study population* section (p.4)
Participants	6	(*a*) *Cohort study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up *Case-control study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of case ascertainment and control selection. Give the rationale for the choice of cases and controls *Cross-sectional study*—Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants	*Study population* section (p.4)
		(*b*) *Cohort study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed *Case-control study*—For matched studies, give matching criteria and the number of controls per case	N/A
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	*Questionnaire development and measures* section (p.5-6)
Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	*Questionnaire development and measures* section (p.5-6)

Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	Efforts made to address selection bias, information bias and confounding are presented at pages 5-7
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	*Study population* section (p.4), *Data analysis* section (p. 7), and first paragraph of the *Results* section (p. 7)
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	*Data analysis* section (p. 6-7)
Statistical methods	12	(*a*) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	*Data analysis* section (p. 6-7)
		(*b*) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	N/A
		(*c*) Explain how missing data were addressed	Not handled because low proportion of missing data (See Table 3, Figure 1 and Figure 2 legends)
		(*d*) *Cohort study*—If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed *Case-control study*—If applicable, explain how matching of cases and controls was addressed *Cross-sectional study*—If applicable, describe analytical methods taking account of sampling strategy	N/A
		(*e*) Describe any sensitivity analyses	N/A
Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	First paragraph of the *Results* section (p. 7), Table 1 and Table 2
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	First paragraph of the *Results* section (p. 7)
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Table 1
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	Second paragraph of the *Results* section (p. 7) Table 3
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Table 3, Figure 1 and Figure 2 legends
		(c) *Cohort study*—Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	N/A
Outcome data	15*	*Cohort study*—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	N/A
		Case-control study—Report numbers in each exposure category, or summary measures of exposure	N/A

		Cross-sectional study—Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures	*Results* section (p. 7-9)
Main results	16	(*a*) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	Table 4 ad its legend
		(*b*) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Table 4
		(*c*) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	N/A
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	Second paragraph of page 8
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	First paragraph of the *Interpretation* section (9-10)
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	*Limitations and Strengths* section (11-12)
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	Pages 9-13
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	*Limitations and Strengths* section (p. 12)
Other information			
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	*Acknowledgements* section (p.14)

*Give information separately for cases and controls in case-control studies and, if applicable, for exposed and unexposed groups in cohort and cross-sectional studies.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at www.strobe-statement.org.